

Appendix 1: List of Top Ten Sending and Host Countries

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Host Country Data

Country	Host Country		Student numbers by host country	International Branch Campuses (IBCs) by sending country (number) ¹
	Programmes	Students		
China	1,979 at 577 universities (2016) ²	550,000 (2016) ³	UK (32705) United States Russia Australia (19,341) Canada ⁴ Germany (3,728) South Korea Thailand	TOTAL: 34 United States (12) United Kingdom (9) Australia (2) China Hong Kong SAR (2) France (3) The Netherlands (1) South Korea (1) Canada (1) Germany (1) Ireland (1) Japan (1)
UAE	233 (2014) ⁵ in Dubai	25,565 (2014) ⁶ in Dubai	Australia UK	TOTAL: 33 United Kingdom (9) India (5) United States (6) Australia (2) Russia (2) France (3) Iran (1) Ireland (1) Lebanon (1) Pakistan (1) Switzerland (1) Austria (1)

¹ International Branch Campuses: Success Factors of Mature IBCs, 2017, OBHE and C-BERT
http://www.obhe.ac.uk/documents/view_details?id=1076

² Ministry of Education of the People's Republic of China, November 2016,
<http://www.crs.jsj.edu.cn/index.php/default/index/sort/1006>

³ Ministry of Education of the People's Republic of China, November 2016,
<http://www.crs.jsj.edu.cn/index.php/default/index/sort/1006>

⁴ https://www.britishcouncil.org/sites/default/files/the_shape_of_things_to_come_2.pdf (p. 17)

⁵ Transnational Education Data Collection Systems: Awareness, Analysis, Action (2015)
<https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/tne-education-data-collection-systems>

⁶ Transnational Education Data Collection Systems: Awareness, Analysis, Action (2015)
<https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/tne-education-data-collection-systems>

Malaysia	964 (2015) ⁷	484,963 (2013-14) of which IBCs 16,259 ⁸	UK (51069) Australia (18,761) US ⁹	TOTAL: 12 United Kingdom (5) Australia (3) China (1) France (1) Ireland (1) Singapore (1)
Singapore			Australia (28,692) UK (31452)	TOTAL: 11 France (3) United States (3) Australia (3) China (1) United Kingdom (1)
Qatar			UK (2,280) ¹⁰	TOTAL: 12 United States (6) Canada (2) France (1) United Kingdom (2) Netherlands (1)
South Korea			United States	TOTAL: 7 United States (3) Belgium (1) Germany (1) Netherlands (1) United Kingdom (1)
Hong Kong	1,188 (2015) ¹¹	37,900 (2012/13) ¹²	UK (23202) Australia (5,361) US ¹³	TOTAL: 5 United States (3) Canada (1) United Kingdom (1)

⁷ Transnational Education Data Collection Systems: Awareness, Analysis, Action (2015)

<https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/tne-education-data-collection-systems>

⁸ Transnational Education Data Collection Systems: Awareness, Analysis, Action (2015)

<https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/tne-education-data-collection-systems>

⁹ Top partners for TNE programmes according to [British Council report](#) p.17

¹⁰ State of the relationship: UK Higher Education Engagement with the Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf (2017), <http://www.universitiesuk.ac.uk/International/Documents/Gulf%20Mapping%20Report%202017.pdf>

¹¹ Transnational Education Data Collection Systems: Awareness, Analysis, Action (2015)

<https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/tne-education-data-collection-systems>

¹² Transnational Education Data Collection Systems: Awareness, Analysis, Action (2015)

<https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/tne-education-data-collection-systems>

¹³ Top partners for TNE programmes according to [British Council report](#) p.17

Mauritius	325 (2015) ¹⁴	17,994 (2013/14) ¹⁵	UK France India ¹⁶	TOTAL: 4 United Kingdom (4)
Vietnam		312,652 (2012-13) ¹⁷	France ¹⁸ Australia (6,934) UK US Taiwan Germany (1,997)	TOTAL: 2 Australia (2)
Egypt			Germany (12,545) UK (21440)	TOTAL: 1 Germany (1)
Morocco				TOTAL: 4 France (4)
Botswana		12,628 (2010-11) ¹⁹		Malaysia (1)
Oman			UK (19942)	
Sri Lanka			UK (21237)	
India			UK (9400)	

¹⁴ Transnational Education Data Collection Systems: Awareness, Analysis, Action (2015)
<https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/tne-education-data-collection-systems>

¹⁵ Transnational Education Data Collection Systems: Awareness, Analysis, Action (2015)
<https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/tne-education-data-collection-systems>

¹⁶ Top partners for TNE programmes according to [British Council report](#) p.17

¹⁷ Transnational Education Data Collection Systems: Awareness, Analysis, Action (2015)
<https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/tne-education-data-collection-systems>

¹⁸ Top partners for TNE programmes according to [British Council report](#) p.17

¹⁹ Transnational Education Data Collection Systems: Awareness, Analysis, Action (2015)
<https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/tne-education-data-collection-systems>

Sending Country Data

Country	Sending Country		Student numbers in host country	Most IBCs in ²⁰ :	IBCs	
	Programmes	Students			Total students ²¹	Total progs
UK (exc. OU/Ox-B/UoL)	2,785 (2014) ²²	382,610 exc. Ox-B (2016) ²³	(exc. Ox-B and distance learning) ²⁴ Malaysia (51069) China (32705) Singapore (31452) Hong Kong (23202) Egypt (21440) Sri Lanka (21237) Oman (19942) Greece (15339) United Arab Emirates (13594) India (9400)	TOTAL: 44 China (9) UAE (9) Malaysia (5) Mauritius (3) Malta (2) France (2), Qatar (2) US, Uzbekistan, China Hong Kong SAR, South Korea, Singapore, Qatar, Greece, Ghana, Cyprus, Brazil, Belgium, Bangladesh, Australia (1)	32,329	516
USA	2558 Programs (2016) ²⁵		China India France South Korea Germany	TOTAL: 81 China (12) UAE (6) Qatar (6) Canada (6) France (4)	24,719	488

²⁰ International Branch Campuses: Success Factors of Mature IBCs, 2017, OBHE and C-BERT
http://www.obhe.ac.uk/documents/view_details?id=1076

²¹ International Branch Campuses: Trends and Developments, 2016, OBHE and C-BERT
http://www.obhe.ac.uk/documents/view_details?id=1035

²² Transnational Education Data Collection Systems: Awareness, Analysis, Action (2015)
<https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/tne-education-data-collection-systems>

²³ The Scale of UK Higher Education Transnational Education 2015-16,
<http://www.universitiesuk.ac.uk/International/Documents/The%20Scale%20of%20UK%20HE%20TNE%202015-16.pdf> (2018)

²⁴ Higher Education Statistical Agency, Aggregate Offshore Record, 2015/16, UK,
<https://www.hesa.ac.uk/collection/c15052/datamodel>

²⁵ Data taken from Internet2 Global Presence Project.

			<p>United Kingdom Japan Mexico Spain Brazil</p>	<p>Singapore (3) China Hong Kong SAR (3) South Korea (3) Spain (3) Germany (3) Switzerland (2) Greece (2) Italy (2) Mexico (2) Japan (2) Saint Lucia (2) Australia, Austria, Croatia, Ecuador, Ghana, Hungary, Israel, Jamaica, Netherlands, Nicaragua, Panama, Poland, Russia, Rwanda, Slovakia, Taiwan, Thailand, UK (1)</p>		
Australia	1,027 (2012) ²⁶	109,541 ²⁷ (2015)	<p>Singapore (28,692)²⁸ China (19,341) Malaysia (18,761) Vietnam (6,934) Hong Kong (5,361) UAE (5,121) South Africa (2,882) India (1,953) Mauritius (1,400) Indonesia (1,306)</p>	<p>TOTAL: 14 Malaysia (3) Singapore (3) Vietnam (2) China (2) UAE (2) Kuwait (1) South Africa (1)</p>	36,191	188

²⁶ An examination on the growth and sustainability of Australian transnational education, Fion Choon Boey Lim and Mahsood Shah (2016), p. 1 <http://www.emeraldinsight.com/doi/abs/10.1108/IJEM-02-2016-0024>

²⁷ Australian Government, Department of Education and Training, Transnational education data, <https://internationaleducation.gov.au/research/offshoreeducationdata/pages/transnational-education-data.aspx>

²⁸ Australian Government, Department of Education and Training, Transnational education data, <https://internationaleducation.gov.au/research/offshoreeducationdata/pages/transnational-education-data.aspx>

France	604	36819 ²⁹ (2015)	China (4514) Libya (3576) Morocco (3273) Vietnam (2621) India (2276) UAE (1088) Tunisia (995) Ivory Coast (876) Madagascar (769) Spain (742)	TOTAL: 31 Morocco (4) Singapore (3) UAE (3) United Kingdom (3) China (3) Spain (2) Germany (2) Tunisia (2) Brazil, Indonesia, Italy, Malaysia, Norway, Qatar, Switzerland, Turkey, US (1)	8,046	129
Germany	400 ³⁰	31,330 ³¹	Egypt (12,545) Jordan (4,366) China (3,728) Vietnam (1,997) Oman (1,368) Turkey (958) Singapore (648) Kazakhstan (608) Kirgizstan (595) Hungary (507)	TOTAL: 4 China (1) Egypt (1) Oman (1) South Korea (1)	1,213	13
Netherlands				TOTAL: 8 South Africa (1) China (1) Kuwait (1) Nigeria (1) Qatar (1) Thailand (1) Indonesia (1) South Korea (1)	2,180	21

²⁹ French Transnational Higher Education: The Urgent Need for a Strategy, France Strategie (2016)
https://www.campusfrance.org/sites/default/files/medias/documents/2017-11/Rapport%20ofrance%20strat%C3%A9gie%20%282016%29_o.pdf

³⁰ Transnational Education Data Collection Systems: Awareness, Analysis, Action (2015)
<https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/tne-education-data-collection-systems>

³¹ "German TNE offerings with current or previous DAAD sponsorship by country of location, important locations and student number in 2017", Wissenschaft weltoffen 2017 figures,
<http://www.wissenschaftweltoffen.de/ww02017/index.html?lang=en>

Russia				TOTAL: 23 Armenia (6) Belarus (2) Kazakhstan (4) Kyrgyzstan (2) UAE (2) Uzbekistan (3) Azerbaijan, Latvia, Tajikistan, Ukraine (1)	1,865	107
China				TOTAL: 6 Italy (1) Japan (1) Laos (1) Malaysia (1) Singapore (1) Thailand (1)	550	27
Canada				TOTAL: 6 Qatar (2) China (1) China Hong Kong SAR (1) Japan (1) Saudi Arabia (1)	5,135	25
India				TOTAL: 7 UAE (5) Nepal (1) Mauritius (1)	3,000	63
Ireland				TOTAL: 4 Bahrain (1) China (1) Malaysia (1) UAE Dubai (1)	1,660	14
Malaysia				TOTAL: 5 Botswana (1) Cambodia (1) UK (1) Sierra Leone (1) Yemen (1)	3,000	120
Switzerland				UAE Ras al- Khaimah (1) UK (1)	N/A	5
Belgium				South Korea (1)	N/A	3
Italy				Argentina (1) India (1)	N/A	4