

Quantum Initiatives Landscape in Europe

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Public

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Quantum Manifesto

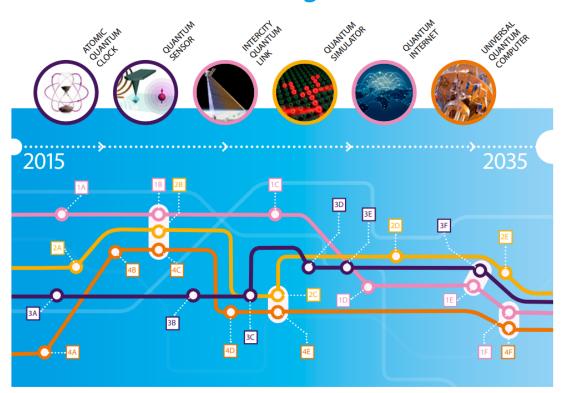


- Second Quantum Revolution
- Activities started by Quantum Manifesto resulted in Quantum Flaghsip program
- Roadmap for Quantum Technologies Development



Quantum Manifesto

Quantum Technologies Timeline



https://qt.eu/app/uploads/2018/04/93056_Quantum-Manifesto_WEB.pdf

1. Communication	2. Simulators	3. Sensors	4. Computers
O – 5 years Core technology of quantum repeaters Secure point-to-point	A Simulator of motion of electrons in materials B New algorithms for quantum	A Quantum sensors for niche applications (incl. gravity and magnetic sensors for health care, geosurvey and security)	A Operation of a logical qubit protected by error correction or topologically
quantum links	simulators and networks	B More precise atomic clocks for synchronisation of future smart networks, incl. energy grids	B New algorithms for quantum computers Small quantum processor executing technologically relevant algorithms
5 – 10 years			
 Quantum networks between distant cities 	C Development and design of new complex materials	 Quantum sensors for larger volume applications including automotive, construction 	D Solving chemistry and materials science problems with special purpose quantum
D Quantum credit cards	 Versatile simulator of quantum magnetism and electricity 	D Handheld quantum navigation devices	computer > 100 physical qubit
> 10 years			
E Quantum repeaters with cryptography and eavesdropping detection	E Simulators of quantum dynamics and chemical reaction mechanisms to	E Gravity imaging devices based on gravity sensors	E Integration of quantum circuit and cryogenic classical control hardware
F Secure Europe-wide internet	support drug design	 F Integrate quantum sensors with consumer applications 	F General purpose quantum

including mobile devices

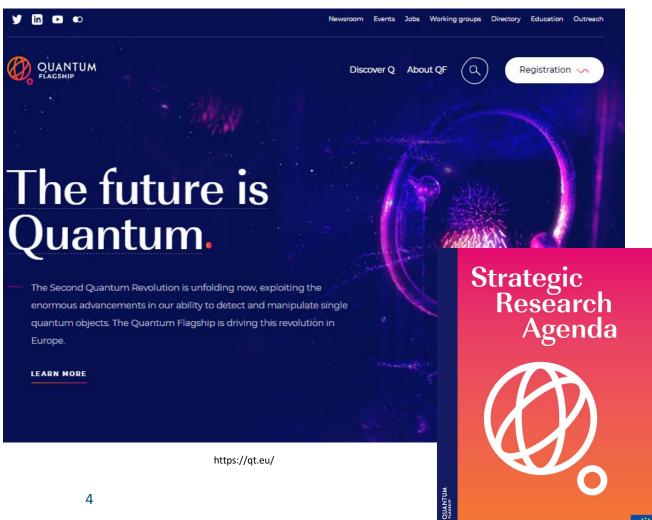
 F Secure Europe-wide internet merging quantum and

classical communication

General purpose quantum computers exceed

computational power of classical computers

Quantum Flagship

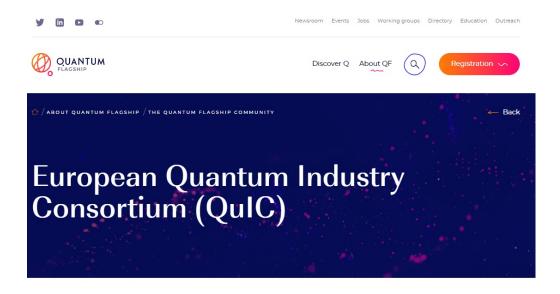


 Quantum Flagship is focused on Quantum Computing, Simulation, Sensing and communication.

 Quantum Flagship program was launched under HORIZON2020 in 2018 but will be continued under HORIZON EUROPE.



Quantum Flagship – Quantum Industry Consortium











As the second quantum revolution unfolds across the globe, developing a strong

European Quantum Technology ecosystem is central for bringing forward innovative breakthroughs in science and technology and shaping the industry and the society we live in.

Mission. The European Quantum Industry Consortium (QuIC) advocates, promotes, and fosters the common interests of the European Quantum Industry towards all Quantum Technology stakeholders. Objectives.



EuroQCI



The European Quantum Communication Infrastructure (EuroQCI) Initiative

The EuroQCI initiative aims to build a secure quantum communication infrastructure that will span the whole EU, including its overseas territories.

Since June 2019, all 27 EU Member States have signed the European Quantum Communication Infrastructure (EuroQCI) Declaration, signalling their commitment to the EuroQCI initiative.

The participating countries are working with the European Commission and the European Space Agency (ESA) to design, develop and deploy the EuroQCI. The aim is for it to be fully operational by 2027.







Follow the latest progress and learn more about getting involved.





The Digital Europe Programme

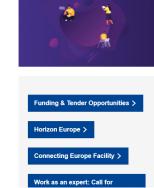
The Digital Europe Programme (DIGITAL) is a new EU funding programme focused on bringing digital technology to businesses, citizens and public administrations.

How to make Europe greener and more digital are the twin challenges for our generation, and our success in meeting them will define our future.

The European Commission has begun to look at a greener Europe through the lens of the European Green Deal. At the same time, it is opening up discussions about the move to a more digital world: the digital transition.

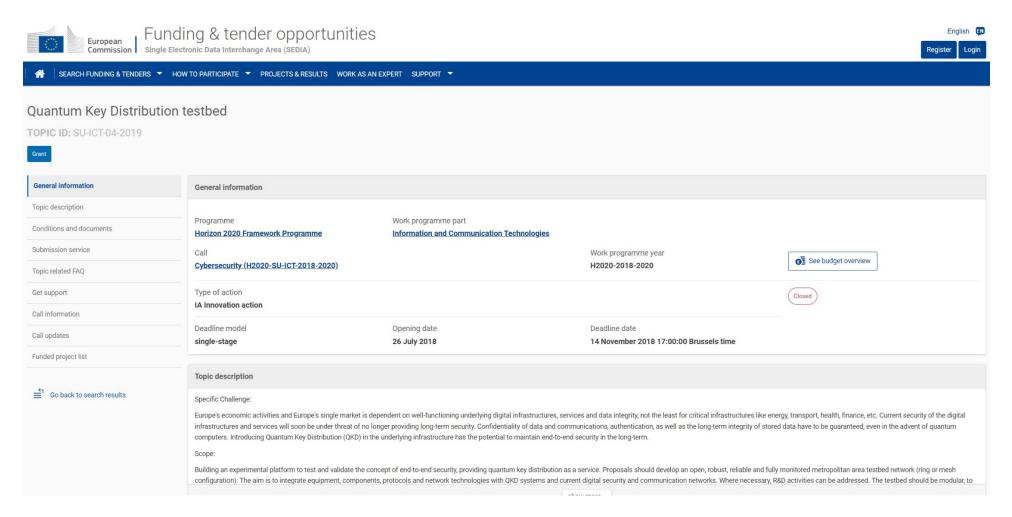
Digital technology and infrastructure have a critical role in our private lives and business environments. We rely on them to communicate, work, advance science and answer current environmental problems. At the same time, the COVID-19 pandemic highlighted not only how much we rely on our technology to be available to us, but also how important it is for Europe not to be dependent on systems and solutions coming from other regions of the world. Paving the way for achieving this goal is DIGITAL programme.

The Digital Europe Programme will provide strategic funding to answer these challenges, supporting projects in five key capacity areas: in supercomputing, artificial intelligence, cybersecurity, advanced digital skills, and ensuring a wide use of digital technologies across the economy and society, including through Digital Innovation Hubs. With a planned overall budget of €7.5 billion (in current prices), it aims to accelerate the economic recovery and shape the digital transformation of Europe's





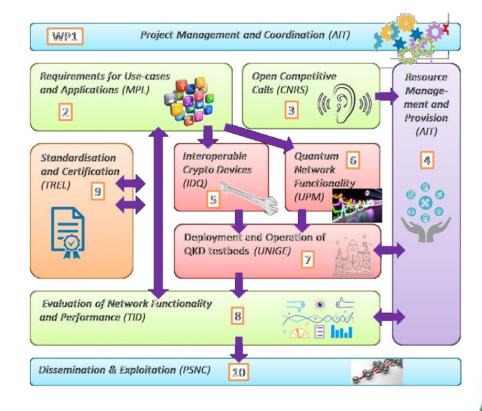
OPENQKD project as pilot for QCI





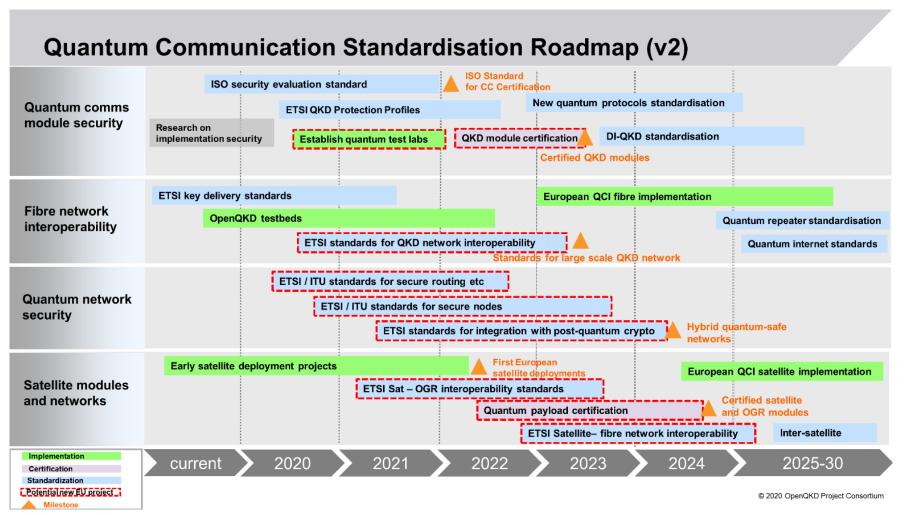
OPENQKD project as pilot for QCI

- Construction of QKD testbeds in Europe and implementation of 40 different scenarios for services using QKD technology
- Project start October 2019
- Poznań- PSNC node is one of the main testbeds.
 Implementation and integration of QKD technology in the existing infrastructure and services of the POZMAN and PIONIER networks.
- Testing experimental QKD solutions in Poznań
- PSNC participates in works related to standardization activities and IPR
- PSNC will develop data management and analysis software
- Testbeds currently running in Geneva, Madrid, Berlin (June 2021). The epidemiological situation has suspended work for the remaining testbeds.
- Project extended to Q2 2023





OPENQKD project as pilot for QCI



https://ec.europa.eu/info/funding-tenders/opportunities/portal/screen/opportunities/horizon-results-platform/29227



Calls for EuroQCI studies





Calls for EuroQCI studies



JRC TECHNICAL REPORTS

A Secure Quantum Communications Infrastructure for Europe

> Lewis, Adam M. Travagnin, Martino

> > Limited 2019



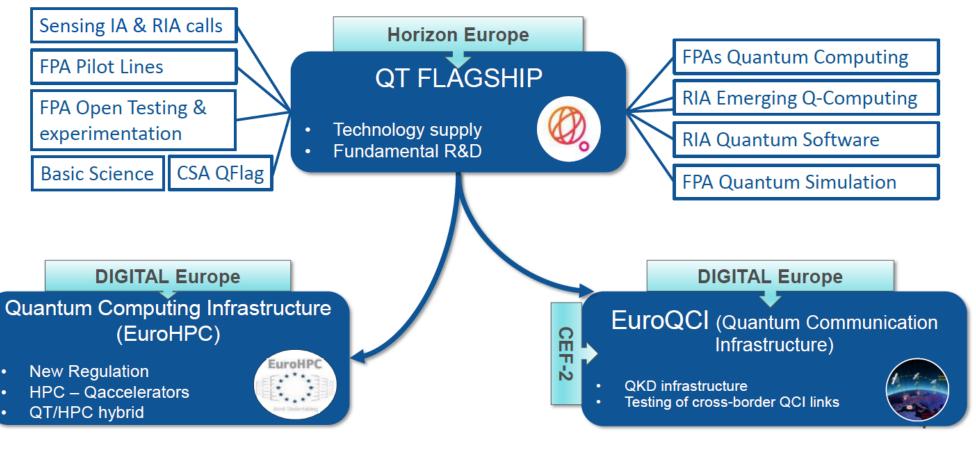




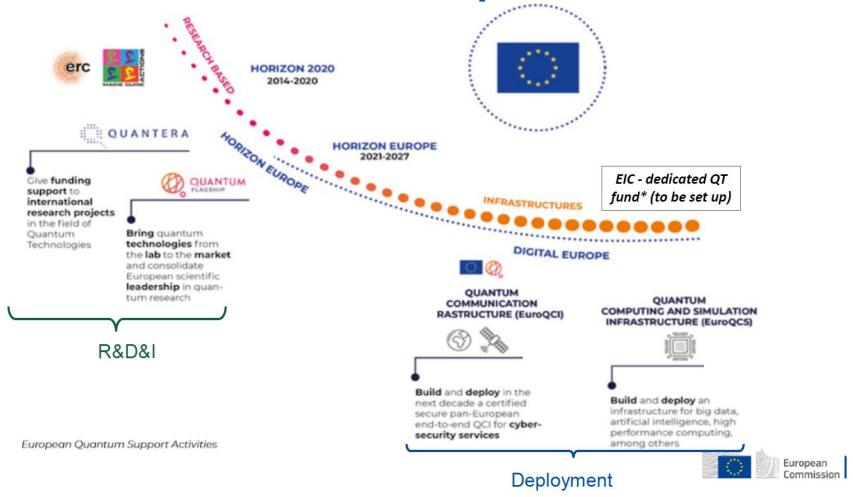




QT Flagship as technology enabler



Quantum in the EU in the period 2021-2027



From FPA to SGA



Framework partnership agreement (FPA)

- follows an open call
- Long term cooperation that typically leads to several or recurrent grants (SGA). [Consortium + Action Plan]
- Specify the objectives, the nature of the actions planned, and the procedure for awarding specific grants
- Partners and be added or removed during the FPA duration
- no obligation to award grants / no financial commitment
- Some Partners in the FPA can be inactive (not present in a given SGA).

Specific Grant agreement (SGA)

- Follow a restricted procedure -> Only those who have a FPA will be invited to send a proposal for a SGA
- Like standard grant (operating grants or action grants)
- The coordinator of the FPA -> coordinator of the SGA
- set out the project-specific rules that apply to the grants (eligible costs, reporting and payment schedule, etc)
- cannot be signed if the FPA is not signed
- new SGAs must be awarded before end date of FPA





Quantum Technologies Calls 2021

Call	Description	Main Coordinator / Backup Coordinator	Open Date	Close Date
HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-01-21	Next generation quantum sensing technologies (RIA)	Dagmar Floeck Philippe Raynal	22/06/2021	21/10/2021
HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-01-30	Investing in new emerging quantum computing technologies (RIA)	Philippe Raynal Doru Tanasa	22/06/2021	21/10/2021
HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-01-32	Support and coordination of the Quantum Technologies Flagship Initiative (CSA)	Dagmar Floeck Oscar Diez	22/06/2021	21/10/2021
HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-01-23	International cooperation with Canada (RIA)	Christian Trefzger Dagmar Floeck	22/06/2021	21/10/2021
HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-16	Basic Science for Quantum Technologies (RIA)	Dagmar Floeck Christian Trefzger	28/10/2021	27/01/2022
HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-20	Quantum sensing technologies for market uptake (IA) *	Doru Tanasa Dagmar Floeck	28/10/2021	27/01/2022
HORIZON-CL4-2021-DIGITAL-EMERGING-02-10	Strengthening the quantum software ecosystem for quantum computing platforms (RIA)	Philippe Raynal Doru Tanasa	28/10/2021	27/01/2022
HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-15	Framework Partnership Agreement for developing the first large-scale quantum computers (FPA) *	Oscar Diez Christian Trefzger	28/10/2021	27/01/2022
HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-17	Framework Partnership Agreement for developing large scale quantum simulation platform technologies (FPA) *	Dagmar Floeck Christian Trefzger	28/10/2021	27/01/2022
HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-19	Framework Partnership Agreements in Quantum Communications (FPA) *	Doru Tanasa Oscar Diez	28/10/2021	27/01/2022
+ Art 22.5 Special restrictions apply	Framework Partnership Agreements for open testing and experimentation and for pilot production capabilities for quantum technologies (FPA) *	Christian Trefzger Doru Tanasa	28/10/2021	27/01/2022 European Commission

^{*} Art 22.5 Special restrictions apply

FPAs/SGAs Quantum Technologies

- FPA for developing the first large-scale quantum computers (HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-15)
 - HORIZON-CL4-QUANTUM-01-SGA Developing the first large-scale quantum computers (SGA)
- FPA for developing large scale quantum simulation platform technologies (HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-17)
 - o HORIZON-CL4-QUANTUM-02-SGA for developing large scale quantum simulation platform technologies
- FPAs in quantum communications (HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-19)
 - o HORIZON-CL4-QUANTUM-03-SGA Building the Quantum internet (SGA)
 - HORIZON-CL4-QUANTUM-04-SGA Quantum encryption and future quantum network technologies (SGA)
- FPAs for open testing and experimentation and for pilot production capabilities for quantum technologies (HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-22)
 - HORIZON-CL4-QUANTUM-05-SGA Supporting open testing and experimentation for quantum technologies in Europe (SGA)
 - HORIZON-CL4-QUANTUM-06-SGA Supporting experimental production capabilities for quantum technologies in Europe (SGA)



HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-15 FPA/SGA developing first large-scale Quantum Computers



Scope

2 FPAs - (TRL 4-5 to TRL 6-7)



- build on the QC platforms supported Quantum Flagship ramp up phase.
- integrating the key building blocks in NISQ regime (>100 qubits) with control electronics, low-level software, verification and validation.
- break-even point of fault tolerance to increase algorithmic depth (#operations).
- integrate full SW stack (compiler, scheduler), programming tools & algorithms
- open QC experimental systems and work on **reduction of their form factor**.



Opening: Oct 2021 Closing: Jan 2022



Duration: FPA 4 years SGAs 3 years



Budget (EUR million) 0 FPA -> 40 €mill SGA



Topic CoordinatorOscar Diez



Outcomes

- Universally programmable processor at least 100 physical qubits (2025)
- NISQ domain including firmware and sufficient coherence to perform computations involving all of its qubits
- HW-agnostic test suite, including real-world applications
- Full stack, highly connected, high fidelity QC 1000 physical qubits (2029)
- Standards and interface specifications for a complete SW and HW stack.

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HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2022-02-17 FPA/SGA for developing large scale quantum simulation platform technologies

Outcome

Scope

- Fully programmable open quantum simulators reaching several hundred individual quantum constituents (by 2025/2026) and above 1000 quantum constituents (by 2029).
- Improved levels of control and scalability and achievement of a further entropy reduction
- Demonstrated full quantum simulation stack and operational stability for various classes of problems



(TRL 4-5 to TRL 6-7)

- simulator should be based on and reinforce existing physical platforms (such as ultra-cold atoms, trapped ions, Rydberg atoms, photonics or other qubits)
- The simulator platform should include user-interfaces and software to allow applications of real world problems in e.g. material science, quantum chemistry and others
- Applications in solving practical routing and scheduling problems



Opening: 28 Oct 2021 Closing: 27 Jan 2022



4 years/3 years



Budget (EUR million) 0 FPA -> 16.6 SGA



Topic CoordinatorDagmar FLOECK



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HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-19 **FPAs/SGAs** in Quantum Communications





2 FPAs/SGAs for:

- Building the Quantum Internet
- Quantum encryption and future quantum network technologies





Opening: Oct 2021 Closing: Jan 2022



Scope

- Develop quantum communication technologies with improved performance and security to ensure European leadership
- Build on the ongoing projects supported under the Quantum Flagship ramp up phase and on those currently defining the EuroQCI initiative
- Realise a quantum communication/inf. network over very large distances

Outcomes

- Demonstrate long-distance (i.e., above 500 km) entanglement distribution involving quantum memories
- Demonstrate a fully functional prototype of a quantum repeater operating across multiple network nodes
- Demonstrate future quantum network technologies in support of the EuroQCI initiative

4 years / 3 years



Budget (EUR million) 0 FPAs -> 24 / 25 SGAS



Topic Coordinator Doru Tanasa







HORIZON-CL4-QUANTUM-03-SGA **Building the Quantum internet**





Within the FPA HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-19

- Consortia submit proposal implement 3 4 years (indicative) of the action plan defined in their respective FPA
- progress the Quantum Internet Technologies in accordance with the research roadmap as defined in the FPA



enabling long-distance entanglement-based quantum communication



(TRL 2-4 to TRL 4-6) Scope

- how any results of the ramp-up phase will be accessed and exploited
- how it will provide efficient coordination under strong scientific leadership
- activities in education, dissemination, ethics and societal aspects.
- how it will grasp the technological potential in a way that accelerates innovation in all relevant application areas
- contribute to spreading excellence across Europe; for example, through the involvement of Widening Countries





1 Project - 3 years



Budget EUR 24 million



Topic Coordinator Doru Tanasa





HORIZON-CL4-QUANTUM-04-SGA

Quantum encryption and future quantum network technologies





Within the FPA HORIZON-CL4-DIGITAL-EMERGING-2021-02-19

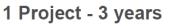
- Consortia submit proposal implement 3 4 years (indicative) of the action plan defined in their respective FPA
- progress the Quantum encryption and future quantum network technologies field in accordance with the research roadmap as defined in the FPA



(TRL 4-5 to TRL 6-7)

- how any results of the ramp-up phase will be accessed and exploited
- how it will provide efficient coordination under strong scientific leadership
- how it will grasp the technological potential in a way that accelerates innovation in all relevant application areas
- collaboration with other initiatives or programmes at regional, national, transnational or global level
- any additional support it may receive in its activities from relevant national, or regional programmes and initiatives
- contribution to the governance and overall coordination of the Quantum Technologies Flagship and the EuroQCI initiative





Budget EUR 25 million

Topic Coordinator Doru Tanasa





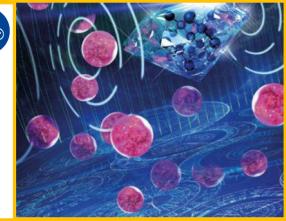


Scope

HORIZON-CL4-2021-DIGITAL-EMERGING-02-22: Open testing and experimentation, and pilot production capabilities for quantum technologies



- Create long-term open, supportive and sustainable experimental and testing infrastructures in Europe that are openly accessible by European academia and industry
- Develop and provide access to first European fabrication (production) capabilities for QT, building on and linking together existing infrastructures



Scope

Establish well-networked lab facilities that interact and support each other

Federate key competences in the whole QT innovation value chain

Provide access and support to European QT innovation actors

 Provide the QT ecosystem with a 'one-stop-shop' to unique facilities, competences and know-how centred at various locations in Europe





Duration: FPA 4 years / SGA 3 years



Budget EUR 38 million 2 FPA/SGA



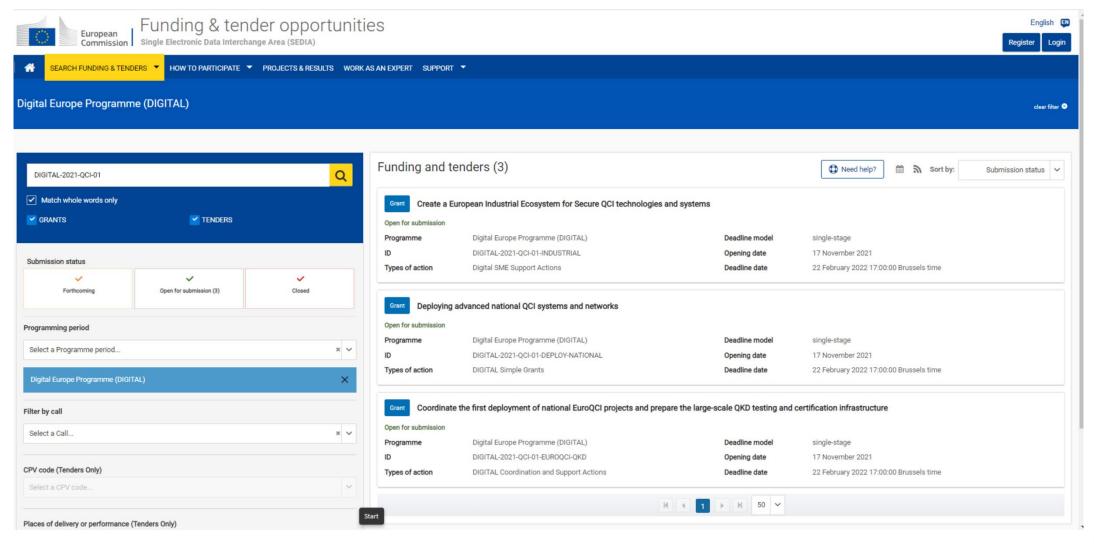
Topic CoordinatorChristian TREFZGER



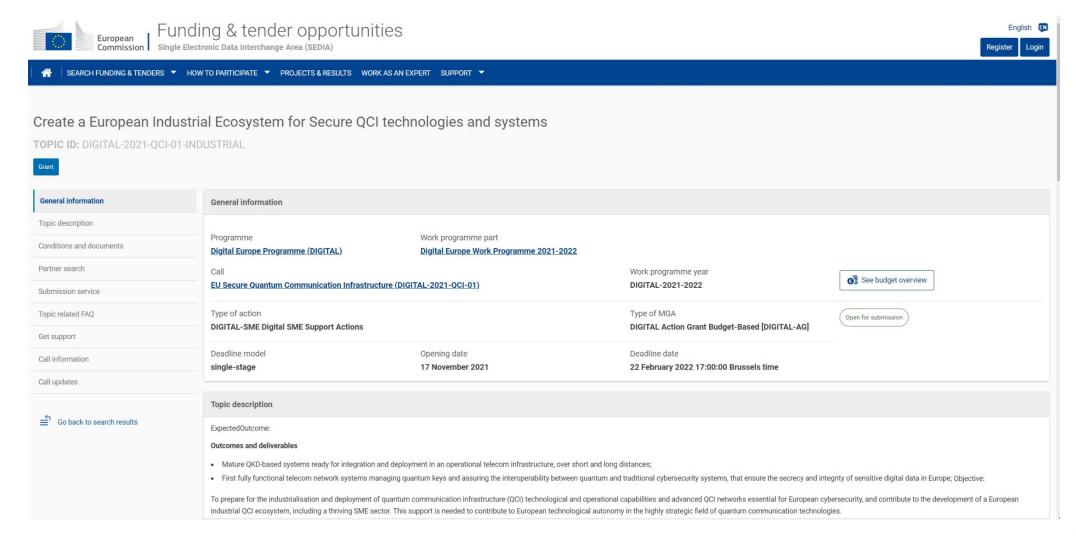
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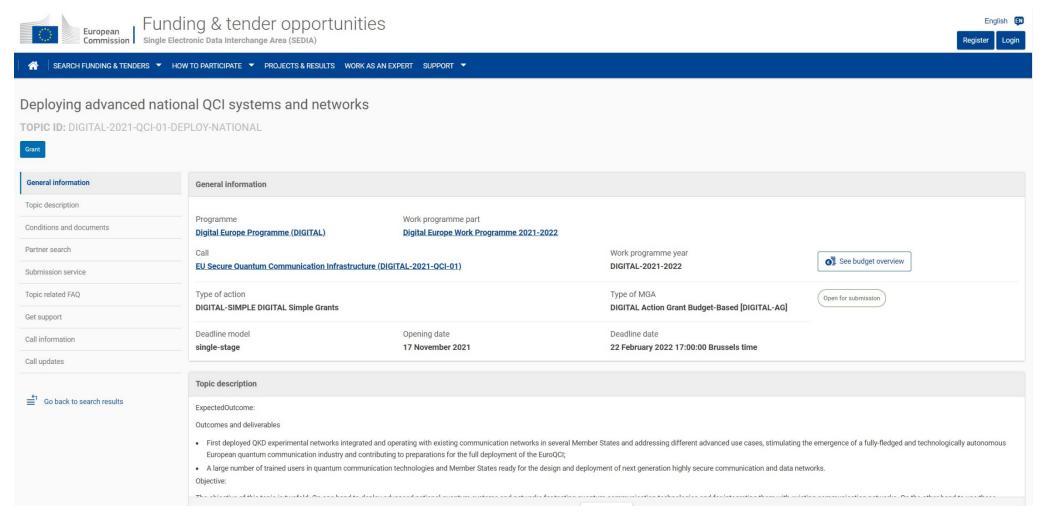


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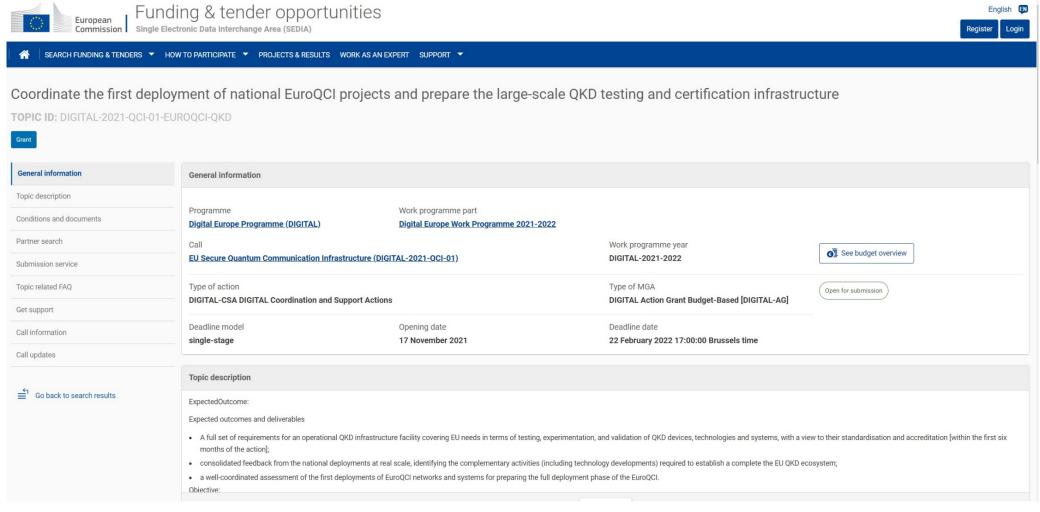
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01;matchWholeText=true;typeCodes=0,1,2;statusCodes=31094501,31094502,31094503;programmePeriod=null;programCcm2Id=43152860;programDivisionCode=null;focusAreaCode=null;destination=null;mission=null;geographicalZonesCode=null;programmeDivisionProspect=null;startDateLte=null;startDateGte=null;crossCuttingPriorityCode=null;cpvCode=null;performanceOfDelivery=null;sortQuery=sortStatus;orderBy=asc;onlyTenders=false;topicListKey=topicSearchTablePageState



Thank you

Any questions?

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