

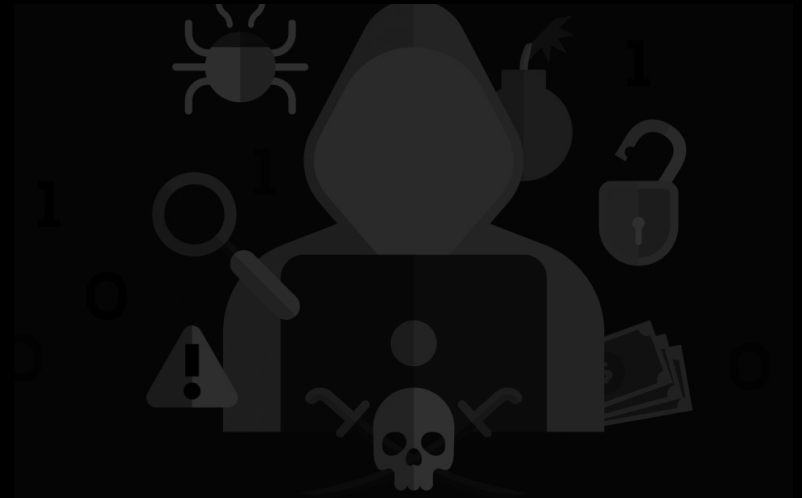
GN5-1 WP8 T3

Security Threat Landscape

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Agenda

- The threat landscape
- Summary of Sunet security center yearbook
- Summary of sector survey of threats and risks
- Summary of Sunet security center activities
- Short updated poll comparison from SIG-ISM Trondheim



Some Sunet Security Center Operational Metrics

- Vulnerability Scans: 100,000 systems scanned monthly, with critical vulnerabilities promptly reported
- Mail Filtering: Over 100 million spam emails blocked annually
- Botnet Surveillance: Monitoring and blocking over 28,000 botnet nodes with the potential to attack connected infrastructure

Key Insights and Emerging Threats

- **Evolving Attack Methodologies:** Attackers increasingly leverage interactive intrusion techniques, bypassing traditional malware approaches to mimic user behavior, complicating detection efforts
- **Targeted Phishing:** Phishing attacks have become more sophisticated, with a notable increase in AI-enhanced spear phishing that customizes messages for specific targets, boosting the likelihood of successful breaches
- **Software Target Diversity:** Attacks now cover a broader range of software, from cloud services to local services, driven by SEO poisoning and social engineering tactics
- **AI-Generated Fraud:** Attackers use AI to create believable personas and deepfake media, manipulating victims to bypass security protocols.
- Usage of “**trusted resources**” as Cloud services and storage



Sector-Wide Survey Results (29 responding organisations)

- Top security issues: Spam, **phishing**, unauthorized access, and malware
- **Daily scans** and password attacks remain prevalent, with increased attacks on VPNs and email systems
- Rising challenges with **user education** on risks like USB malware and pirated software downloads.

New and Ongoing Initiatives

- **Improved DDoS Resilience:** Launch of Sunet CDN to mitigate overloading of local systems
- **Enhanced Attack Detection:** Future expansion of detection capabilities to meet sector expectations by 2025
- **Visualization and Dashboard Upgrades:** A more detailed dashboard for data aggregation and client-specific security updates

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What threats are relevant to your organisation? (brainstorm with as many as you like)

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What threats have had an impact on your organisation?

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How would you like protective DNS service

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Questions or comments !?